

MUHAMMAD 570 – 632

THE RIGHTLY GUIDED CALIPHS

ABU BAKR

‘UMAR

‘UTHMAN

‘ALI

HUSAYN – MARTYRED ON ‘ASHURA (680) BURIED KERBALA, IRAQ

UMMAYYIDS – DAMASCUS (661-750)

MU’AWIYAH

A’ABBASIDS (750-945)

HARUN AL-RASHID 786-809

OTTOMANS

JANISSARIES

TANZIMAT

CAPITULATIONS

WAFD

SIR HENRY MCMAHON

SHERIF HUSSEIN OF MECCA

SYKES-PICOT

KING-CRANE COMMISSION

FAYSAL – DAMASCUS

ABDULLAH – JORDAN

LORD BALFOUR