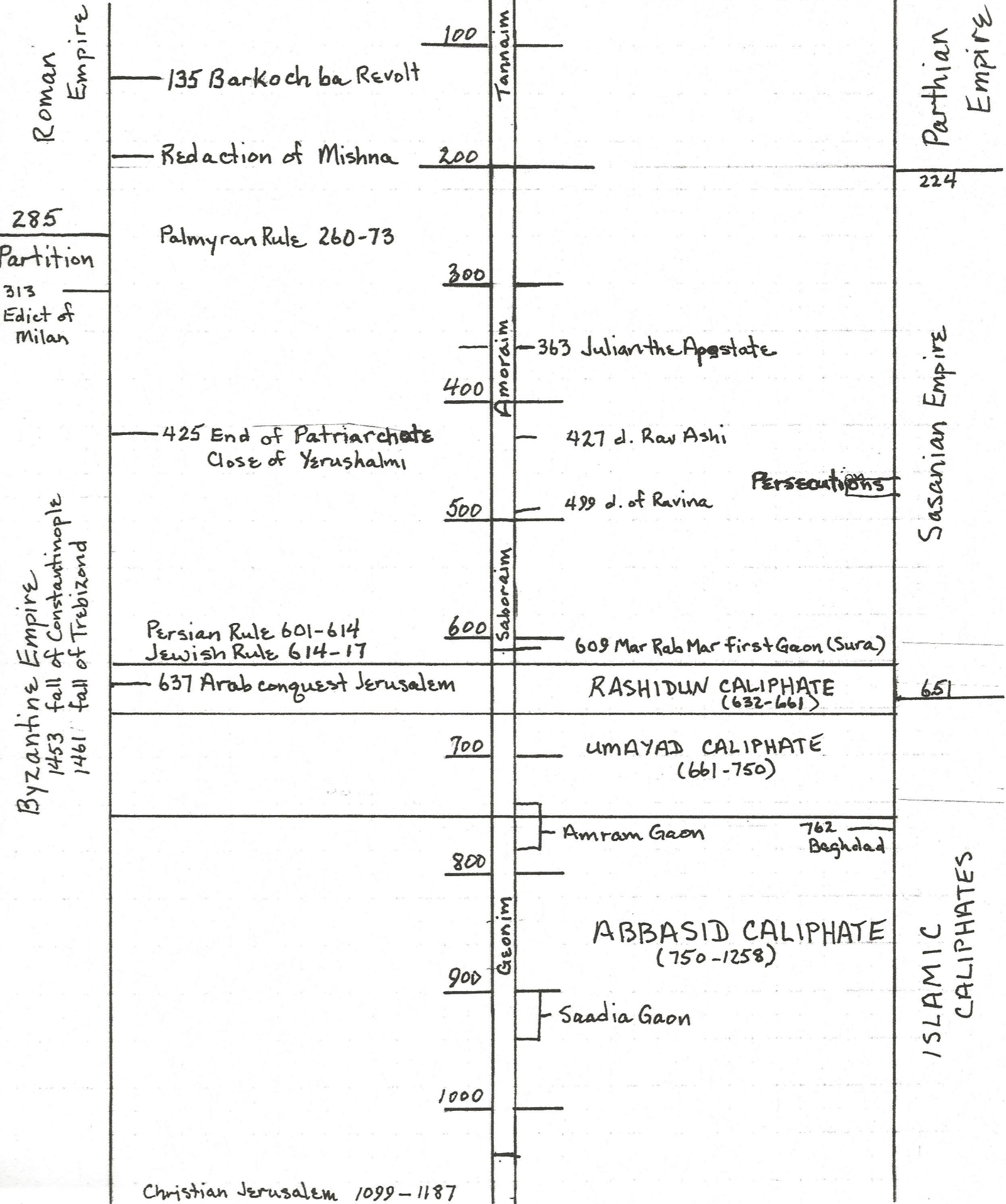


PALESTINE

BABYLONIA



Roman Empire

Parthian Empire

285 Partition

313 Edict of Milan

Byzantine Empire  
1453 fall of Constantinople  
1461 fall of Trebizond

100

Tannaim

135 Bar Kochba Revolt

200

Redaction of Mishna

Palmyran Rule 260-73

300

Amoraim

363 Julian the Apostate

400

425 End of Patriarchate  
Close of Yerushalmi

427 d. Rav Ashi

500

499 d. of Ravina

Persecutions

Saboraim

Persian Rule 601-614  
Jewish Rule 614-17

600

609 Mar Rab Mar first Gaon (Sura)

637 Arab conquest Jerusalem

RASHIDUN CALIPHATE  
(632-661)

651

700

UMAYYAD CALIPHATE  
(661-750)

800

Amram Gaon

762 Baghdad

Geonim

ABBASID CALIPHATE  
(750-1258)

900

Saadia Gaon

1000

Christian Jerusalem 1099-1187

ISLAMIC CALIPHATES