

STUDY GUIDE
L315
July 30, 2013
“Twilight of ‘Il Duce’”

Giacomo Matteotti (1885-1924)	Rome/Berlin Axis
Aventine Secession (1924)	the Anti-Comintern Pact
Grand Council of Fascism	Giovanni Messe (d.1968)
The Lateran Accords (1929)	Pietro Bagdolio (d. 1956)
Victor Emmanuel III (1869-1947)	Otto Skorzeny (d. 1975)
<u>Enciclopedia Italiana</u> (1932)	Republic of Sola
Gianvanni Gentile (1875-1944)	Alcide De Gaspari
Chamber of Fasces and Corporatons	Treaty of Rome (1959)
The Stresa Conference (1935)	Silvio Berlusconi (1936-)
The League of Nations	

Suggested Readings:

Allum, P. A. Italy—Republic without a Government?
New York: W. W. Norton, 1973.

Gilmore, David. The Pursuit of Italy: A History of a Land, its Regions, and their Peoples. New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 2011.

Jones, Tobias. The Dark Heart of Italy: An Inclusive Portrait of Europe’s most Beautiful, most Disconcerting County. New York: North Point Press, 2003.