**STUDY GUIDE**

**L315**

**July 30, 2013**

**“Twilight of ‘Il Duce’”**

Giacomo Matteotti (1885-1924) Rome/Berlin Axis

Aventine Secession (1924) the Anti-Comintern Pact

Grand Council of Fascism Giovanni Messe (d.1968)

The Lateran Accords (1929) Pietro Bagdolio (d. 1956)

Victor Emmanuel III (1869-1947) Otto Skorzeny (d. 1975)

Enciclopedia Italiana (1932) Republic of Sola

Gianvanni Gentile (1875-1944) Alcide De Gaspari

Chamber of Fasces and Corporatons Treaty of Rome (1959)

The Stresa Conference (1935) Silvio Berlusconi (1936-)

The League of Nations

**Suggested Readings:**

Allum, P. A. Italy—Republic without a Government?

New York: W. W. Norton, 1973.

Gilmore, David. The Pursuit of Italy: A History of a Land, its Regions, and their Peoples. New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 2011.

Jones, Tobias. The Dark Heart of Italy: An Inclusive Portrait of Europe’s most Beautiful, most Disconcerting County. New York: North Point Press, 2003.