**STUDY GUIDE**

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**July 2, 2013**

Emperor Constantine I (272-337) Leo III (750-816)

Constantinople Charlemagne (742-816)

The Lateran Palace Gregory VII (1020-1085)

The Council of Nicea (325 AD) Henry IV (1050-1106)

Emperor Theodosius I (347-395) Canossa

Arius of Alexandria (256-336) Innocent III (1161-1216)

“Pope” Leo I (440-461) Urban II (1042-1099)

Attila the Hun (406-453) Albegensians

The Holy See The Inquisition

The Doctrine of Petrine Supremacy College of Cardinals

Leo IX (1002-1054) Avignon

Patriarch Cervlarius (1000-1059) Council of Constance

King Clovis of the Franks (466-511) Martin V (1417-1431)

**Suggested Readings:**

Barraclouch, Georrrey. The Medieval Papacy. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1968.

Oldenbourg, Zoe. The Crusades. New York: Pantheon, 1966.

Ullmann, Walter. A Short History of the Papacy in the Middle Ages. New York: Routledge, 2003.